

**AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS**  
**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**REGULATIONS - 2009**  
**CURRICULUM II TO IV SEMESTERS (FULL TIME)**  
**M.E. COMPUTER NETWORKS**

**SEMESTER II**

SI.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>						
1	NE9221	<u>Network Security</u>	3	0	0	3
2	NE9222	<u>High Speed Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
3	NE9223	<u>Graph Theory</u>	3	0	0	3
4	CP9222	<u>Wireless Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
5	E2	Elective II	3	0	0	3
6	E3	Elective III	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>						
7	NE9227	<u>Wireless Network Lab</u>	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>

**SEMESTER III**

SI.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>						
1	E4	Elective Iv	3	0	0	3
2	E5	Elective V	3	0	0	3
3	E6	Elective VI	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>						
4	CR9331	Project Work (Phase I)	0	0	12	6
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>

**SEMESTER IV**

SI.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>PRACTICAL</b>						
1	CR9341	Project Work (Phase II)	0	0	24	12
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

**Total no. of credits to earned for the award of Degree 21+20+15+12 = 68**

**LIST OF ELECTIVES  
M.E. COMPUTER NETWORKS**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
1	CS9251	<u>Mobile Computing</u>	3	0	0	3
2	CR9001	<u>Internet routing design</u>	3	0	0	3
3	AP9252	<u>Neural Networks and Its Applications</u>	3	0	0	3
4	CS9263	<u>Adhoc Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
5	CR9003	<u>Software Quality assurance</u>	3	0	0	3
6	CS9225	<u>Web Technology</u>	3	0	0	3
7	CP9253	<u>High Speed Switching Architecture</u>	3	0	0	3
8	NE9256	<u>Genetic Algorithms and Applications</u>	3	0	0	3
9	CU9224	<u>Satellite Communication</u>	3	0	0	3
10	CS9265	<u>Performance Evaluation of Computer Systems and Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
11	NE9258	<u>Advanced Algorithms</u>	3	0	0	3
12	NE9259	<u>Telecommunication and switching Techniques</u>	3	0	0	3
13	NE9260	<u>Storage Area Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
14	NE9261	<u>Enterprise Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
15	NE9262	<u>Optical Communication Systems and Networking</u>	3	0	0	3
16	NE9263	<u>Distributed Computing</u>	3	0	0	3
17	CS9256	<u>Multimedia Systems</u>	3	0	0	3
18	CS9266	<u>Agent Based Intelligent Systems</u>	3	0	0	3
19	NE9266	<u>Simulation of Communication Systems and Networks</u>	3	0	0	3
20	CR9005	<u>Infrastructure Management</u>	3	0	0	3

**NE9221**

**NETWORK SECURITY**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I CONVENTIONAL ENCRYPTION 9**  
Introduction, Conventional encryption model, Steganography, Data Encryption Standard, block cipher, Encryption algorithms, confidentiality, Key distribution

**UNIT II PUBLIC KEY ENCRYPTION AND HASHING 9**  
Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Diffie- Hellman Key Exchange. Elliptic curve cryptology, message authentication and Hash functions, Hash and Mac algorithms, Digital signatures

**UNIT III IP SECURITY 9**  
IP Security Overview, IP security Architecture, authentication Header, Security payload, security associations, Key Management

**UNIT IV WEB SECURITY 9**  
Web security requirement, secure sockets layer, transport layer security, secure electronic transaction, dual signature

**UNIT V SYSTEM SECURITY 9**  
Intruders, Viruses, Worms, firewall design, Trusted systems, antivirus techniques, digital Immune systems

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network security", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999
2. Baldwin R and Rivest. R. "The RC5, RC5-CBC, TC5-CBC-PAD and RC5-CT5 Algorithms, RFC2040", October 1996.
3. William Stallings, "Network Security Essentials", Third Edition, Pearson Education India, 2008.
4. Moti Yung, Jonatham Katz, "Digital Signatures", Springer, 2007.

**NE9222**

**HIGH SPEED NETWORKS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I HIGH SPEED NETWORKS 9**  
Frame Relay Networks – Asynchronous transfer mode – ATM Protocol Architecture, ATM logical Connection, ATM Cell – ATM Service Categories – AAL. High Speed LANs: Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet, Fiber Channel – Wireless LANs: applications, requirements – Architecture of 802.11

**UNIT II CONGESTION AND TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT 9**  
Queuing Analysis- Queuing Models – Single Server Queues – Effects of Congestion – Congestion Control – Traffic Management – Congestion Control in Packet Switching Networks – Frame Relay Congestion Control.

**UNIT III TCP AND ATM CONGESTION CONTROL 9**

TCP Flow control – TCP Congestion Control – Retransmission – Timer Management – Exponential RTO backoff – KARN's Algorithm – Window management – Performance of TCP over ATM. Traffic and Congestion control in ATM – Requirements – Attributes – Traffic Management Frame work, Traffic Control – ABR traffic Management – ABR rate control, RM cell formats, ABR Capacity allocations – GFR traffic management.

**UNIT IV INTEGRATED AND DIFFERENTIATED SERVICES 9**

Integrated Services Architecture – Approach, Components, Services- Queuing Discipline, FQ, PS, BRFQ, GPS, WFQ – Random Early Detection, Differentiated Services

**UNIT V PROTOCOLS FOR QOS SUPPORT 9**

RSVP – Goals & Characteristics, Data Flow, RSVP operations, Protocol Mechanisms – Multiprotocol Label Switching – Operations, Label Stacking, Protocol details – RTP – Protocol Architecture, Data Transfer Protocol, RTCP.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. William Stallings, "High Speed Networks And Internet", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2002.
2. Warland & Pravin Varaiya, "High Performance Communication Networks", Jean Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd., II Edition, 2001.
3. Irvan Pepelnjk, Jim Guichard and Jeff Apcar, "MPLS and VPN architecture", Cisco Press, Volume 1 and 2, 2003.
4. Marc Boissean, Midrel Demanage, Jean-Marie Muurier, "High Speed Networks", Wiley, 1994.
5. Michael Welz "Network Congestion Control Managing internet traffic", John Wiley and Sons, 2005.

**NE9223**

**GRAPH THEORY**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction Of Graphs, Paths, Cycles, And Trails, Vertex Degrees And Counting - Directed Graphs - Trees and Distance: Basic Properties. Spanning Trees and Enumeration, Optimization and Trees.

**UNIT II MATCHING CONNECTIVITY AND FLOW 9**

Matching and Covers Algorithms and Applications. Matching in General Graphs. - Connectivity and Paths: Cuts and Connectivity, k-connected graphs - Network Flow Problems.

**UNIT III COLOURING 9**

Vertex Colourings and Upper Bounds - Structure of k-chromatic Graphs, Enumerative Aspects.

**UNIT IV PLANAR GRAPHS, EDGES AND CYCLES 9**  
Planar Graphs - Embeddings and Euler's Formula - Characterization of Planar graphs - Parameters of Planarity, Line Graphs and Edge-Colouring, Hamiltonian Cycles, Planarity, Colouring and Cycles.

**UNIT V RAMSEY THEORY AND RANDOM GRAPHS 9**  
Ramsey Theory for Graphs: Ramsey's Theorems - Ramsey numbers -Induced Ramsey theorems - Ramsey Properties and Connectivity. Random Graphs: The notion of a random graph - The Probabilistic method - Properties of almost all graphs - Threshold functions and second moments

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERNCES:**

1. R J Wilson "Introduction to Graph Theory" , 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education 2003.
2. Reinhard Diestel "Graph Theory" ,, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Springer- Verlag 2000,
3. Jay Yellen, Jonathan L.Gross "Graph Theory and Its Applications ",CRC Press LLC 1998.
4. Bela Bollobas "Modern Graph Theory", Springer Verlag, July 1998.
5. Wilson "Introduction to Graph Theory", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education India
6. Narsingh Deo, "Graph Theory: with Application to Engineering & Computer Science", PHI, 2003

**CP9222 WIRELESS NETWORKS L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I WIRELESS LOCAL AREA NETWORKS 9**  
Introduction to wireless LANs - IEEE 802.11 WLANs - Physical Layer- MAC sublayer- MAC Management Sublayer- Wireless ATM - HIPERLAN- HIPERLAN-2, WiMax

**UNIT II 3G OVERVIEW & 2.5G EVOLUTION 9**  
Migration path to UMTS, UMTS Basics, Air Interface, 3GPP Network Architecture, CDMA2000 overview- Radio and Network components, Network structure, Radio network, TD-CDMA, TD-SCDMA.

**UNIT III ADHOC & SENSOR NETWORKS 9**  
Characteristics of MANETs, Table-driven and Source-initiated On Demand routing protocols, Hybrid protocols, Wireless Sensor networks- Classification, MAC and Routing protocols.

**UNIT IV INTERWORKING BETWEEN WLANS AND 3G WWANS 9**  
Interworking objectives and requirements, Schemes to connect WLANs and 3G Networks, Session Mobility, Interworking Architectures for WLAN and GPRS, System Description, Local Multipoint Distribution Service, Multichannel Multipoint Distribution system.

**UNIT V 4G & BEYOND 9**  
4G features and challenges, Technology path, IMS Architecture, Convergent Devices, 4G technologies, Advanced Broadband Wireless Access and Services, Multimedia, MVNO.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. Clint Smith. P.E., and Daniel Collins, "3G Wireless Networks", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
2. Vijay. K. Garg, "Wireless Communication and Networking", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, <http://books.elsevier.com/9780123735805>., 2007.
3. Kaveth Pahlavan,. K. Prashanth Krishnamuorthy, "Principles of Wireless Networks", Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
4. William Stallings, "Wireless Communications and networks" Pearson / Prentice Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2007.
5. Dharma Prakash Agrawal & Qing-An Zeng, "Introduction to Wireless and Mobile Systems", Thomson India Edition, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2007.
6. Gary. S. Rogers & John Edwards, "An Introduction to Wireless Technology", Pearson Education, 2007.
7. Sumit Kasera and Nishit Narang, " 3G Networks – Architecture, Protocols and Procedures", Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

**NE9227**

**WIRELESS NETWORK LAB**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

### I. Using CDMA Spread Spectrum Trainer

- 1) Embedded wireless solutions using CDMA network
- 2) GPS integrated GSM modules using SMS for in tracking & remote monitoring applications

### II. Using GPS Trainer

- 3) Embedded GPS modules interfaced with other embedded modules for location based applications
- 4) GPS integrated GSM modules using SMS for in tracking & remote monitoring applications

### III. Using GSM Trainer

- 5) Developing GSM board+ SIM card based applications emulating mobile phones (Eg. Mobile ATM Vans)
- 6) SMS based remote monitoring/control applications using existing GSM network

### IV. Using Bluetooth Trainer

- 7) Bluetooth based wireless personal area networking (WPAN) – printers, mouse, keypads, and mobiles
- 8) Combining RFID and Bluetooth

### V. Mobile Communication Trainer MT2000

- 9) Can be used as stand alone or full product development kit in 49 MHz ISM band

### VI. RFID Development Kit

- 10) Tag all assets inside Embedded Wireless Lab with RFID
- 11) Use of passive and active tags for Library Management system

## VII. Smart Wireless Applications & Wireless Sensor Networks

### 12) Remote door locks and gate openers

#### **Requirement for a batch of 25 students**

1. CDMA Trainer	2 Nos
2. GPS Trainer	2 Nos
3. GSM Trainer	2 Nos
4. Bluetooth Trainer	2 Nos.
5. RFID Trainer	2 Nos
6. MT2000	2 Nos
7. Ptolemy (free software)	2 Nos

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**CS9251**

**MOBILE COMPUTING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I WIRELESS COMMUNICATION FUNDAMENTALS 9**  
Introduction – Wireless transmission – Frequencies for radio transmission – Signals – Antennas – Signal Propagation – Multiplexing – Modulations – Spread spectrum – MAC – SDMA – FDMA – TDMA – CDMA – Cellular Wireless Networks.

**UNIT II TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS 11**  
GSM – System Architecture – Protocols – Connection Establishment – Frequency Allocation – Routing – Handover – Security – GPRS.

**UNIT III WIRELESS NETWORKS 9**  
Wireless LAN – IEEE 802.11 Standards – Architecture – Services – HIPERLAN – Adhoc Network – Blue Tooth.

**UNIT IV NETWORK LAYER 9**  
Mobile IP – Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol – Routing – DSDV – DSR – AODV – ZRP – ODMR.

**UNIT V TRANSPORT AND APPLICATION LAYERS 7**  
TCP over Wireless Networks – Indirect TCP – Snooping TCP – Mobile TCP – Fast Retransmit / Fast Recovery – Transmission/Timeout Freezing – Selective Retransmission – Transaction Oriented TCP – WAP – WAP Architecture – WDP – WTLS – WTP – WSP – WML –WML Script – WAE – WTA.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jochen Schiller, "Mobile Communications", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. William Stallings, "Wireless Communications and Networks", Pearson Education, 2002.
3. Kaveh Pahlavan, Prasanth Krishnamoorthy, "Principles of Wireless Networks", First Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
4. Uwe Hansmann, Lothar Merk, Martin S. Nicklons and Thomas Stober, "Principles of Mobile Computing", Springer, 2003.

5. C.K.Toh, "AdHoc Mobile Wireless Networks", First Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
6. Burkhardt, "Pervasive Computing", First Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

**CR9001**

**INTERNET ROUTING DESIGN**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I NETWORKING AND NETWORK ROUTING: AN INTRODUCTION 9**

Addressing and Internet Service: An Overview, Network Routing, IP Addressing, Service Architecture, Protocol Stack Architecture, Router Architecture, Network Topology, Architecture, Network Management Architecture, Public Switched Telephone Network

**UNIT II ROUTING ALGORITHMS: 9**

Shortest Path and Widest Path: Bellman–Ford Algorithm and the Distance Vector Approach, Dijkstra’s Algorithm, Widest Path Algorithm, Dijkstra-Based Approach, Bellman–Ford-Based Approach, *k*-Shortest Paths Algorithm. OSPF and Integrated IS-IS : OSPF: Protocol Features, OSPF Packet Format, Integrated IS-IS, Key Features, comparison BGP : Features ,Operations, Configuration Initialization, phases, Message Format. IP Routing and Distance Vector Protocol Family :RIPv1 and RIPv2

**UNIT III ROUTING PROTOCOLS: FRAMEWORK AND PRINCIPLES 9**

Routing Protocol, Routing Algorithm, and Routing Table, Routing Information Representation and Protocol Messages, Distance Vector Routing Protocol, Link State Routing Protocol, Path Vector Routing, Protocol, Link Cost.

**UNIT IV INTERNET ROUTING AND ROUTER ARCHITECTURES 9**

Architectural View of the Internet, Allocation of IP Prefixes and AS Number, Policy- Based Routing, Point of Presence, Traffic Engineering Implications, Internet Routing Instability. Router Architectures: Functions, Types, Elements of a Router, Packet Flow, Packet Processing: Fast Path versus Slow Path, Router Architectures

**UNIT V ANALYSIS OF NETWORK ALGORITHMS 9**

Network Bottleneck, Network Algorithmics, Strawman solutions, Thinking Algorithmically, Refining the Algorithm, Cleaning up, Characteristics of Network Algorithms.

IP Address Lookup Algorithms : Impact, Address Aggregation, Longest Prefix Matching, Naïve Algorithms, Binary , Multibit and Compressing Multibit Tries, Search by Length Algorithms, Search by Value Approaches, Hardware Algorithms, Comparing Different Approaches

IP Packet Filtering and Classification : Classification, Classification Algorithms, Naïve Solutions, Two-Dimensional Solutions, Approaches for *d* Dimensions,

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. 1.Network Routing: Algorithms, Protocols, and Architectures Deepankar Medhi and Karthikeyan Ramasamy (Morgan Kaufmann Series in Networking)
2. Network Algorithmics: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Designing Fast Networked Devices George Varghese (Morgan Kaufmann Series in Networking)
3. TCP/IP Protocol Suite, (B.A. Forouzum) Tata McGraw Hill Edition, Third Edition
4. TCP/IP Volume 1,2,3 (N. Richard Steveus Addison Wesley)
5. Computer Networks (A.S. Tauebaum) Pearson Edition, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition



**AP9252**                      **NEURAL NETWORKS AND ITS APPLICATIONS**                      **L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I                      BASIC LEARNING ALGORITHMS**                      **9**

Biological Neuron – Artificial Neural Model - Types of activation functions – Architecture: Feedforward and Feedback – Learning Process: Error Correction Learning – Memory Based Learning – Hebbian Learning – Competitive Learning - Boltzman Learning – Supervised and Unsupervised Learning – Learning Tasks: Pattern Space – Weight Space – Pattern Association – Pattern Recognition – Function Approximation – Control – Filtering - Beamforming – Memory – Adaptation - Statistical Learning Theory – Single Layer Perceptron – Perceptron Learning Algorithm – Perceptron Convergence Theorem – Least Mean Square Learning Algorithm – Multilayer Perceptron – Back Propagation Algorithm – XOR problem – Limitations of Back Propagation Algorithm.

**UNIT II                      RADIAL-BASIS FUNCTION NETWORKS AND SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINES: RADIAL BASIS FUNCTION NETWORKS:**                      **9**

Cover's Theorem on the Separability of Patterns - Exact Interpolator – Regularization Theory – Generalized Radial Basis Function Networks - Learning in Radial Basis Function Networks - Applications: XOR Problem – Image Classification. Support Vector Machines: Optimal Hyperplane for Linearly Separable Patterns and Nonseparable Patterns – Support Vector Machine for Pattern Recognition – XOR Problem -  $\epsilon$ -insensitive Loss Function – Support Vector Machines for Nonlinear Regression

**UNIT III                      COMMITTEE MACHINES:**                      **9**

Ensemble Averaging - Boosting – Associative Gaussian Mixture Model – Hierarchical Mixture of Experts Model (HME) – Model Selection using a Standard Decision Tree – A Priori and Postpriori Probabilities – Maximum Likelihood Estimation – Learning Strategies for the HME Model - EM Algorithm – Applications of EM Algorithm to HME Model

**NEURODYNAMICS SYSTEMS:**

Dynamical Systems – Attractors and Stability – Non-linear Dynamical Systems - Lyapunov Stability – Neurodynamical Systems – The Cohen-Grossberg Theorem.

**UNIT IV                      ATTRACTOR NEURAL NETWORKS:**                      **9**

Associative Learning – Attractor Neural Network Associative Memory – Linear Associative Memory – Hopfield Network – Content Addressable Memory – Strange ttractors and Chaos - Error Performance of Hopfield Networks - Applications of Hopfield Networks – Simulated Annealing – Boltzmann Machine – Bidirectional Associative Memory – BAM Stability Analysis – Error Correction in BAMs – Memory Annihilation of Structured Maps in BAMS – Continuous BAMs – Adaptive BAMs – Applications

**ADAPTIVE RESONANCE THEORY:**

Noise-Saturation Dilemma - Solving Noise-Saturation Dilemma – Recurrent On-center – Off-surround Networks – Building Blocks of Adaptive Resonance – Substrate of Resonance Structural Details of Resonance Model – Adaptive Resonance Theory – Applications

**UNIT V                      SELF ORGANISING MAPS:**                      **9**

Self-organizing Map – Maximal Eigenvector Filtering – Sanger’s Rule – Generalized Learning Law – Competitive Learning - Vector Quantization – Mexican Hat Networks - Self-organizing Feature Maps – Applications

**PULSED NEURON MODELS:**

Spiking Neuron Model – Integrate-and-Fire Neurons – Conductance Based Models – Computing with Spiking Neurons.

**TOTAL: 45PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Satish Kumar, “Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Simon Haykin, “Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation”, 2ed., Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Private Limited, Delhi, 2001.
3. Martin T.Hagan, Howard B. Demuth, and Mark Beale, “Neural Network Design”, Thomson Learning, New Delhi, 2003.
4. James A. Freeman and David M. Skapura, “Neural Networks Algorithms, Applications, and Programming Techniques, Pearson Education (Singapore) Private Limited, Delhi, 2003.
5. B. Yegnanarayana, “Artificial Neural Networks” Prentice Hall of India, 1999
6. C.M. Bishop, Pattern Recognition & Machine Learning, Springer 2006.

**CS9263**

**AD-HOC NETWORKS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I AD-HOC MAC 9**

Introduction-Issues in Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks. MAC Protocols – Issues, Classifications of MAC protocols, Multi channel MAC & Power Control MAC Protocol.

**UNIT II AD-HOC NETWORK ROUTING & TCP 9**

Issues – classifications of routing protocols-Hierarchical and Power aware. Multicast routing – Classifications, Tree based, Mesh based. Ad Hoc Transport Layer Issues. TCP Over Ad Hoc- Feedback based, TCP with explicit link, TCO-Bus, Ad Hoc TCP, and Split TCP.

**UNIT III WSN – MAC 9**

Introduction – Sensor Network Architecture, Data dissemination, Gathering. MAC Protocols – Self – organizing, Hybrid TDMA/FDMA and CSMA based MAC

**UNIT IV WSN ROUTING, LOCALIZATION & QOS 9**

Issues in WSN routing – OLSR, AODV, Localization – Indoor and Sensor network Localization. QoS in WSN.

**UNIT V MESH NETWORKS 9**

Necessity for Mesh Networks – MAC enhancements – IEEE 802.11s Architecture – Opportunistic routing – Self configuration and Auto configuration – Capacity Models – Fairness- Heterogeneous Mesh Networks – Vehicular Mesh Networks.

**REFERENCES:**

1. C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. Smanoj, "Ad Hoc Wireless Networks – Architectures and Protocols", Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Feng Zhao and Leonidas Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks", Morgan kaufman Publishers, 2004.
3. C.K.Toth, "Ad Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks", Pearson Education, 2002.
4. Thomas Krag and Sebastin Buettrich, "Wireless Mesh Networking", O'Reilly Publishers, 2007.
5. Charles E.Perkins, "Ad Hoc networking", Addison Wesley 2000.

**CR9003**

**SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I** **9**  
Introduction to software quality – challenges – objectives – quality factors – components of SQA – contract review – development and quality plans – SQA components in project life cycle – SQA defect removal policies – Reviews.

**UNIT II** **9**  
Basics of software testing – test generation from requirements – finite state models – combinatorial designs – test selection, minimization and prioritization for regression testing – test adequacy, assessment and enhancement

**UNIT III** **9**  
Testing strategies – white box and black box approach – integration testing – system and acceptance testing – performance testing – regression testing – internationalization testing – ad – hoc testing – website testing – usability testing – accessibility testing. Test plan – management – execution and reporting – software test automation – automated testing tools.

**UNIT IV** **9**  
Hierarchical models of software quality – software quality metrics – function points – Software product quality – software maintenance quality – effect of case tools – software quality infrastructure – procedures – certification – configuration management – documentation control

**UNIT V** **9**  
Project progress control – costs – quality management standards – project process standards – management and its role in SQA –SQA unit

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Daniel Galin, Software quality assurance – from theory to implementation Pearson education, 2009.
2. Aditya Mathur, Foundations of Software testing, Pearson Education, 2008.
3. Srinivasan Desikan and Gopalaswamy Ramesh, Software testing – principles and practices, Pearson education, 2006.
4. Ron Patton, software testing, second edition, Pearson education, 2007.



Switching Concepts, switch forwarding techniques, switch path control, LAN Switching, cut through forwarding, store and forward, virtual LANs.

**UNIT II ATM SWITCHING ARCHITECTURE 9**

Blocking networks - basic - and- enhanced banyan networks, sorting networks – merge sorting, re-arrangable networks - full-and- partial connection networks, non blocking networks - Recursive network construction, comparison of non-blocking network, Switching with deflection routing - shuffle switch, tandem banyan switch.

**UNIT III QUEUES IN ATM SWITCHES 9**

Internal Queueing -Input, output and shared queueing, multiple queueing networks – combined Input, output and shared queueing - performance analysis of Queued switches.

**UNIT IV PACKET SWITCHING ARCHITECTURES 9**

Architectures of Internet Switches and Routers- Bufferless and buffered Crossbar switches, Multi-stage switching, Optical Packet switching; Switching fabric on a chip; Internally buffered Crossbars.

**UNIT V IP SWITCHING 9**

Addressing model, IP Switching types - flow driven and topology driven solutions, IP Over ATM address and next hop resolution, multicasting, Ipv6 over ATM.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Achille Pattavina, "Switching Theory: Architectures and performance in Broadband ATM networks ",John Wiley & Sons Ltd, New York. 1998
2. Elhanany M. Hamdi, "High Performance Packet Switching architectures", Springer Publications, 2007.
3. Christopher Y Metz, "Switching protocols & Architectures", McGraw – Hill Professional Publishing, NewYork.1998.
4. Rainer Handel, Manfred N Huber, Stefan Schroder, "ATM Networks – Concepts Protocols, Applications", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Addison Wesley, New York. 1999
5. Thiggrajan Viswanathan, "Tele Communication Switching system and Networks", Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995

**NE9256 GENETIC ALGORITHMS AND APPLICATIONS L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I 9**

Fundamentals of genetic algorithm: A brief history of evolutionary computation-biological terminology-search space -encoding, reproduction-elements of genetic algorithm-genetic modeling-comparison of GA and traditional search methods.

**UNIT II 9**

Genetic technology: steady state algorithm - fitness scaling - inversion. Genetic programming - Genetic Algorithm in problem solving

**UNIT III 9**

Genetic Algorithm in engineering and optimization-natural evolution –simulated annealing and Tabu search .Genetic Algorithm in scientific models and theoretical foundations.

**UNIT IV** **9**  
Implementing a Genetic Algorithm – computer implementation - low level operator and knowledge based techniques in Genetic Algorithm.

**UNIT V** **9**  
Applications of Genetic based machine learning-Genetic Algorithm and parallel processors, composite laminates, constraint optimization, multilevel optimization, real life problem.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Melanie Mitchell, 'An introduction to Genetic Algorithm', Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, Edition: 2004
2. David.E.Golberg, 'Genetic algorithms in search, optimization and machine learning', Addison-Wesley-1999
3. S.Rajasekaran and G.A Vijayalakshmi Pai, 'Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic and Genetic Algorithms, Synthesis and Applications', Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi-2003.
4. Nils.J.Nilsson, 'Artificial Intelligence- A new synthesis', Original edition-1999.
5. Goldberg and Dovid E. "Genetic Algorithm is search optimization and Machine Learning", Pearson Education, New Delhi 2006.
6. Kalyamoy Dob, "Multi objective optimization using Evolutionary algorithms", John Wiley & Sons, First Edition, USA, 2003.

**CU9224** **SATELLITE COMMUNICATION** **L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I** **ELEMENTS OF SATELLITE COMMUNICATION** **8**  
Satellite Systems, Orbital description and Orbital mechanics of LEO, MEO and GSO, Placement of a Satellite in a GSO, Satellite – description of different Communication subsystems, Bandwidth allocation.

**UNIT II** **TRANSMISSION, MULTIPLEXING, MODULATION, MULTIPLE ACCESS AND CODING** **12**  
Different modulation and Multiplexing Schemes, Multiple Access Techniques – FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, and DAMA, Coding Schemes.

**UNIT III** **SATELLITE LINK DESIGN** **9**



**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. James D.McCabe, Network analysis, Architecture and Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Elsevier, 2003.
2. Bertsekas & Gallager, Data Networks, second edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Introduction to Probability Models by Sheldon Ross (8<sup>th</sup> edition) Academic Press, New York, 2003.

**REFERENCES**

1. D. Bertsekas, A. Nedic and A. Ozdaglar, Convex Analysis and Optimization, Athena Scientific, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2003.
2. Nader f. Mir Computer and Communication Networks, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Paul J.Fortier, Howard E.Michel, Computer Systems Performance Evaluation and Prediction, Elsevier, 2003.
4. Thomas G. Robertazzi, "Computer Networks and Systems Queuing Theory and Performance Evaluation" 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition Springer, 2000.

**NE9258**

**ADVANCED ALGORITHMS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Mathematical Background - Design and Analysis of algorithms – Time and Space Complexity - Basic concepts

**UNIT II SORTING AND ORDER STATISTICS 9**

Internal sort algorithms - Analysis - Worst-case - Average case - Sorting in Linear Time - Medians and order statistics - Augmenting Data Structures - Red Black Trees – Dynamic - Order Statistics - FFT - Algorithm - Implementation.

**UNIT III DESIGN TECHNIQUES 9**

Divide and Conquer - Dynamic Programming - Greedy method - Backtracking – Branch & Bound – Classical examples - Analysis.

**UNIT IV GRAPH AND PARALLEL ALGORITHMS 9**

Graphs - Representation - Traversals - Topological sort - Minimum spanning tree - Shortest paths – Bi connected and strongly connected components - Parallel algorithms - Sorting - Matrix multiplication - Numerical - Graph.

**UNIT V SELECTED TOPICS 9**

NP Completeness - Approximation algorithms - Matrices - Transitive closure - Warshall's - Kronrod's algorithm - Computational Geometry

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. T.H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R.L. Rivest, Introduction to Algorithms, McGraw Hill Book Company, 2002





- Behrouz Forouzan, "Introduction to Data Communication and Networking", McGraw-Hill, 1998.

**REFERENCES:**

- L.S.Lawton, "Integrated Digital Networks, Galgotia Publication Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi, 1996.
- Syed R. Ali, "Digital Switching Systems", McGraw-Hill Inc., New York, 1998.

<b>NE9260</b>	<b>STORAGE AREA NETWORKS</b>	<b>LT P C</b>
		<b>3 0 0 3</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>		<b>9</b>
Introduction – Storage and networking concepts – SCSI bus architecture – Networking in front of the server – Networking behind the server – Network -attached Storage – Fibre channel internals – Layers – Data encoding – Framing protocol – class of service – flow control – Name and addressing conventions.		
<b>UNIT II</b>		<b>9</b>
SAN topologies – Point-to Point – Arbitrated Loop – Loop Addressing-Loop Initialization-Port Login-Loop port state machine – Design considerations for Arbitrated Loop –Fabrics – Fabric login – Simple Name Server – State Change Notification – Private Loop Support – Fabric Zoning – Building Extended SANs.		
<b>UNIT III</b>		<b>9</b>
Fibre Channel Products – Gigabit Interface Converters (GBICs) – host Bus Adapters – Fibre channel RAID – Fibre channel JBODs – Arbitrated Loop Hubs – hub Architecture – Unmanaged Hubs – Managed Hubs – Switching Hubs – Fabric Switches – Fibre Channel-to-SCSI Bridges – SAN software Products – Problem isolation in SANs – Isolation Techniques – Fibre channel Analyzers.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>		<b>9</b>
Management Studies – Storage Network Management – In-Band management – Out-of-Band Management-SNMP-HTTP-TELNET – Storage Network Management Issues – Storage Resource Management – Storage Management – Storage, Systems, and Enterprise Management Integration.		
<b>UNIT V</b>		<b>9</b>
Application Studies – Full-motion video – LAN free and Server free Tape Backup – server clustering – Internet Service Providers – Campus storage networks – Disaster recovery. Fiber Channel futures – Bandwidth – Fiber channel over Wide Area Networking – Coexistence within Enterprise Networks – Total SAN solutions.		

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- Tom Clark, "Designing Storage Area Networks", Addison-Wesley Professional, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 1999
- Alex Goldman, "Storage Area Networks Fundamentals", Cisco Press 2002

**REFERENCES:**

1. Storage Networks Explained – Uif Troppens, Raiver Erkens and Wolfgang Muller, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
2. Storage Networks: The Complete Reference – Robert Sparding, Tata Mcgraw Hills, 2003.
3. Storage Area Network Essentials: a Complete Guide to understanding and implementing SANs- Richard Barker and Paul Massiglia, John Wiley India – 2002.

<b>NE9261</b>	<b>ENTERPRISE NETWORKS</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>3 0 0 3</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO NETWORK CONCEPTS, STANDARDS AND PROTOCOLS</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction to Computer Networks - Networking Standards and Reference Models - Computer Network Protocols – Data Communication Fundamentals – Transmission Basics and Networking Media		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>LOCAL AND WIDE AREA NETWORK TOPOLOGIES AND HARDWARE</b>	<b>9</b>
Physical and Logical Topologies - Network Switching - Ethernet Local Area Networks - Networking Hardware - Wide Area Networking Technologies -WAN Topologies – WANs and WAN Transmission Methods - WAN Implementation and Remote Connectivity		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>ENTERPRISE NETWORKING WITH WINDOWS 2000 AND NETWARE</b>	<b>9</b>
Network Operating Systems - Networking with Windows 2000 – Enterprise Networking with NetWare - NetWare Based Networking		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>ENTERPRISE NETWORKING WITH UNIX</b>	<b>9</b>
Networking with UNIX – Internetworking with TCP/IP for Enterprise Applications - Networking with TCP/IP: Internet, Intranet and Extranet - Internet Applications for Enterprise		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>ENTERPRISE NETWORK MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>9</b>
Troubleshooting Network Problems - Maintaining and Upgrading Computer Networks - Managing Network Design and Implementation - Enterprise Network Security: Issues, Concepts, and Techniques - Introduction to Network Security - Ensuring Network Integrity and Availability		
		<b>TOTAL: 45 PERIODS</b>

**TEXTBOOK:**

1. Tamara's Network+ - Guide Networks, Second edition, published by Thomson Learning, 2002.



<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>9</b>
Characterization of Distributed Systems - Examples - Resource Sharing and the Web - Challenges - System Models - Architectural and Fundamental Models - Networking and Internetworking - Types of Networks - Network Principles - Internet Protocols - Case Studies.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>PROCESSES AND DISTRIBUTED OBJECTS</b>	<b>9</b>
Interprocess Communication - The API for the Internet Protocols - External Data Representation and Marshalling - Client-Server Communication - Group Communication - Case Study - Distributed Objects and Remote Invocation - Communication Between Distributed Objects - Remote Procedure Call - Events and Notifications - Java RMI - Case Study.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>OPERATING SYSTEM ISSUES – I</b>	<b>9</b>
The OS Layer - Protection - Processes and Threads - Communication and Invocation – OS Architecture - Security - Overview - Cryptographic Algorithms - Digital Signatures - Cryptography Pragmatics - Case Studies - Distributed File Systems - File Service Architecture - Sun Network File System - The Andrew File System		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>OPERATING SYSTEM ISSUES – II</b>	<b>9</b>
Name Services -Domain Name System - Directory and Discovery Services – Global Name Service - X.500 Directory Service - Clocks, Events and Process States - Synchronizing Physical Clocks - Logical Time And Logical Clocks - Global States - Distributed Debugging - Distributed Mutual Exclusion – Elections – Multicast Communication Related Problems.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>DISTRIBUTED TRANSACTION PROCESSING</b>	<b>9</b>
Transactions - Nested Transactions - Locks - Optimistic Concurrency Control - Timestamp Ordering - Comparison - Flat and Nested Distributed Transactions – Atomic Commit Protocols - Concurrency Control in Distributed Transactions – Distributed Deadlocks - Transaction Recovery - Overview of Replication And Distributed Multimedia Systems		

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. George Coulouris, Jean Dollimore and Tim Kindberg, Distributed Systems Concepts and Design, Pearson Education, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2002.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Sape Mullender, Distributed Systems, Addison Wesley, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1993.
2. Albert Fleishman, Distributes Systems- Software Design and Implementation, Springer-Verlag, 1994
3. M.L.Liu, Distributed Computing Principles and Applications, Pearson Education, 2004.
4. Andrew S Tanenbaum , Maartenvan Steen,Distibuted Systems –Principles and Pardigms,Pearson Education, 2002

5. Muges h Singhal, Niranjan G Shivaratri, Advanced Concepts in Operating Systems, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2001

<b>CS9256</b>	<b>MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>3 0 0 3</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION AND QOS</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction-QOS Requirements and Constraints-Concepts-Resources- Establishment Phase-Run-Time Phase-Management Architectures.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>OPERATING SYSTEMS</b>	<b>9</b>
Real-Time Processing-Scheduling - Interprocess Communication-Memory and management-Server Architecture-Disk Management.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>FILE SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS</b>	<b>9</b>
Traditional and Multimedia File Systems-Caching Policy-Batching-Piggy backing-Ethernet-Gigabit Ethernet-Token Ring-100VG AnyLAN-Fiber Distributed Data Interface(FDDI)- ATM Networks-MAN-WAN.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>9</b>
Transport Subsystem-Protocol Support for QOS-Transport of Multimedia-Computer Supported Cooperative Work-Architecture-Session Management-MBone Applications.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>SYNCHRONIZATION</b>	<b>9</b>
Synchronization in Multimedia Systems-Presentation-Synchronization Types-Multimedia Synchronization Methods-Case Studies-MHEG-MODE-ACME.		

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt, "Multimedia Systems", Springer, I Edition 2004.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Media Coding and Content Processing, Prentice hall, 2002.
2. Vaughan T, Multimedia, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.
3. Mark J.B., Sandra K.M., Multimedia Applications Development using DVI technology, McGraw Hill, 1992.
4. K. R. Rao, Zoran S. Bojkovic, Dragorad A. Milovacovic, D. A. Milovacovic , Multimedia Communication Systems: Techniques, Standards, and Networks, Prentice Hall, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002
5. Ze-Nian Li and Mark S. Drew, Fundamentals of Multimedia, Pearson,

<b>CS9266</b>	<b>AGENT BASED INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>3 0 0 3</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>9</b>

Definitions - Foundations - History - Intelligent Agents-Problem Solving-Searching -  
Heuristics -Constraint Satisfaction Problems - Game playing

**UNIT II KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION AND REASONING 9**

Logical Agents-First order logic-First Order Inference-Unification-Chaining- Resolution  
Strategies-Knowledge Representation-Objects-Actions-Events

**UNIT III PLANNING AGENTS 9**

Planning Problem-State Space Search-Partial Order Planning-Graphs-Nondeterministic  
Domains-Conditional Planning-Continuous Planning-Multi-agent Planning

**UNIT IV AGENTS AND UNCERTAINTY 9**

Acting under uncertainty – Probability Notation-Bayes Rule and use – Bayesian Networks-  
Other Approaches-Time and Uncertainty-Temporal Models- Utility Theory - Decision  
Network – Complex Decisions

**UNIT V HIGHER LEVEL AGENTS 9**

Knowledge in Learning-Relevance Information-Statistical Learning Methods-  
Reinforcement Learning-Communication-Formal Grammar-Augmented Grammars- Future  
of AI

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, “Artificial Intelligence - A Modern Approach”, 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Edition, Prentice Hall, 2002

**REFERENCES:**

1. Michael Wooldridge, “An Introduction to Multi Agent System”, John Wiley, 2002.
2. Patrick Henry Winston, Artificial Intelligence, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, AW, 1999.
3. Nils.J.Nilsson, Principles of Artificial Intelligence, Narosa Publishing House, 1992

**NE9266 SIMULATION OF COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I MODELLING OF COMMUNICATION SYSTEM 9**

Model of speech and picture signals, Pseudo noise sequences, Non-linear sequences,  
Analog channel model, Noise and fading, Digital channel model-Gilbert model of busty  
channels, HF, Troposcatter and satellite channels, Switched telephone channels, Analog  
and Digital communication system models, Light wave system models.

**UNIT II SIMULATION OF RANDOM VARIABLES AND RANDOM PROCESS 9**

Univariate and multivaraiate models, Transformation of random variables, Bounds and  
approximation, Random process models-Markov AND ARMA Sequences, Sampling rate  
for simulation, Computer generation and testing of random numbers

**UNIT III ESTIMATION OF PERFORMANCE MEASURES 9**  
Quality of an estimator, estimator for SNR, Probability density functions of analog communication system, BER of digital communication systems, Monte carlo method and Importance sampling method, estimation of power spectral density of a process

**UNIT IV COMMUNICATION NETWORKS 9**  
Queuing models, M/M/I and M/M/I/N queues, Little formula, Burke's theorem, M/G/I queue, Embedded Markov chain analysis of TDM systems, Polling, Random access systems

**UNIT V NETWORK OF QUEUES 9**  
Queues in tandem, store and forward communication networks, capacity allocation, Congestion and flow chart, Routing model, Network layout and Reliability

**TOTAL :45PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. M.C.Jeruchim, Philip Balaban and K.Sam Shanmugam, "Simulation of communications systems", Plenum Press, New York, 1992

**REFERENCES:**

1. A.M.Law and W.David Kelton, "Simulation Modelling and analysis", Mc Graw Hill Inc., New York, 1991
2. J.F.Hayes, "Modelling and Analysis of Computer Communication networks, Plenum Press, New York, 1984
3. Jerry Banks and John S.Carson, Discrete-event system Simulation, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1984

**CR9005 INFRASTRUCTURE MANAGEMENT L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I INFRASTRUCTURE MANAGEMENT OVERVIEW**  
Definitions, Infrastructure management activities, Evolutions of Systems since 1960s (Mainframes-to-Midrange-to-PCs-to-Client-server computing-to-New age systems) and their management, growth of internet, current business demands and IT systems issues, complexity of today's computing environment, Total cost of complexity issues, Value of Systems management for business

**UNIT II PREPARING FOR INFRASTRUCTURE MANAGEMENT**  
Factors to consider in designing IT organizations and IT infrastructure, Determining customer's Requirements, Identifying System Components to manage, Exist Processes, Data, applications, Tools and their integration, Patterns for IT systems management, Introduction to the design process for information systems, Models, Information Technology Infrastructure Library (ITIL)

**UNIT III SERVICE DELIVERY PROCESSES**  
Service-level management, financial management and costing, IT services continuity management, Capacity management, Availability management

**UNIT IV SERVICE SUPPORT PROCESSES**



Configuration Management, Service desk, Incident management, Problem management, Change management, Release management

#### **UNIT V STORAGE AND SECURITY MANAGEMENT**

Introduction Security, Identity management, Single sign-on, Access Management, Basics of network security, LDAP fundamentals, Intrusion detection, firewall, security information management Introduction to Storage, Backup & Restore, Archive & Retrieve, Space Management, SAN & NAS, Disaster Recovery, Hierarchical space management, Database Application protection, Bare machine recovery, Data retention

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Foundations of IT Service Management: based on ITIL, by Jan Van Bon, Van Haren Publishing, 2nd edition 2005
2. Floyd Piedad, Michael Hawkins, "High Availability: Design, Techniques, and Processes", Prentice Hall, 2000.
3. Harris Kern, Stuart Galup, Guy Nemiro, "IT Organization: Building a Worldclass Infrastructure", Prentice Hall, 2000.
4. Rich Schiesser, "IT Systems Management: Designing, Implementing, and Managing World-Class Infrastructures", Prentice Hall PTR; 2001